# Beyond the Science of Invasive Species

Presented by:

John McClung

Texas Produce Association



### Producer Perspective

- Response to an invasive pest driven by economics inherent conflict of interests
  - Risk posed by pest
  - Consequences of pest response



### Regulatory Perspective

- Best available science for suppression/elimination
  - A great deal to learn
- Attempt to minimize economic disruption:
  - Minimally in protocol
  - Significantly in implementation
  - Complicated by state involvement



### Legal Perspective

- Council's role at both state and federal levels
- International element the "small world" affect
- Role of Politics: What is "good science?"
- Who pays?



# Don't Mess with Texas



#### Texas Basics

Neo-tropical environment

Major importer and getting bigger

Working both sides of the border



### Recent Texas Experiences

- Mex-fly Background
  - Debate over origin
  - Mango alarms
  - Chapote heaven
  - New faces
    - Oblique
    - Serpentina
  - "Texas Protocol"
  - Leaky border
- Marizona/California response to Mex-fly
  - Routine fumigation may be expanded
  - Need to vigorously enforce (packing shed slip-ups).
- Visit to Arizona reason prevails on both sides.



### Obliqua/Serpentina Experience

Obliqua: Crucial lack of data

Serpentina: Questions on protocol

- Regulatory science cannot be flexible
  - must have data.



### Segue to the Present

- Mex-fly status
  - **"Zone 6"**
  - Extensional "Texas Protocol" to interior Mexico
  - Fumigation for all shipments
- Serpentina Status
  - Quarantine winding down
  - Bait spray option
- Must resist tendency to politicize phytosanitary standards
- Feds need to prioritize domestic interests

